## What is Claimed is:

- A method of producing a nanoporous carbide-derived carbon composition with a tunable pore structure and a narrow pore size comprising extracting metals from a
  carbide to produce a carbide-derived carbon, said extracting being performed with a halogen at an elevated temperature so that a nanoporous carbide-derived carbon composition with a tunable pore structure and a desired pore size is produced.
- 10 2. The method of claim 1 wherein the carbide is  $Ti_3SiC_2$ .
  - 3. The method of claim 1 wherein the elevated temperature is chosen to produce a desired pore size.
- 4. The method of claim 1 wherein the elevated 15 temperature is between 200-1400°C.
  - 5. The method of claim 1 wherein the elevated temperature is above 700°C.
  - 6. The method of claim 1 wherein the tunability of the pore size is achieved with 0.05 nm accuracy.
- 7. A nanoporous carbide-derived carbon composition produced by any of the methods of claims 1 through 6.